



# Moral Values

*Teacher's Manual*

Class I to V

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## Class – I

### Lesson – 1 : Our Creator

1. a. (ii)                      b. (iv)                      c. (ii)
2. a. sun                      b. God                      c. made  
d. thank
3. a. True                      b. False                      c. False  
d. True
4. a. God has given us a loving family, good teachers and healthy mind and body.  
b. God made the mountains.  
c. We must pray to God at least once a day.  
d. Good teachers teach us to follow the path of truth.  
e. God has given us healthy mind and body.

### Lesson – 2 : Obedience

1. a. (ii)                      b. (iv)                      c. (iii)  
d. (ii)
2. a. football                      b. football                      c. pain  
d. plaster
3. a. (iii)                      b. (iv)                      c. (i)  
d. (ii)
4. a. True                      b. False                      c. True  
d. False
5. a. Father to Rajan and Kaif  
b. Father to Rajan  
c. Rajan to father  
d. Rajan to Kaif
6. a. Rajan's father bought a football for him.  
b. Kaif was Rajan's friend.  
c. Rajan's father told him not to play on the road.  
d. No, Rajan did not obey his father.  
e. Kaif wanted to play on the road because the grass in the park was wet.  
f. As Kaif reached the road, a motorcycle hit him.  
g. No, Kaif did not listen to Rajan.

### Lesson – 3 : Self Help

1. a. (iii)                      b. (iii)                      c. (i)  
d. (i)
2. a. lazy                      b. himself                      c. their  
d. punished
3. a. (iv)                      b. (iii)                      c. (i)  
d. (ii)
4. a. Mohan kept watching television. He forgot all about his homework.  
b. Mr. Das made Mohan to stand on a bench.  
c. He had gone to school without completing his homework. Because of this Mohan had been punished by this teacher.  
d. Yes, Ruby finished her homework.  
e. Self dependent.

### Lesson – 4 : A Prayer To God

1. a. (iii)                      b. (ii)                      c. (i)
2. a. True                      b. False                      c. True  
d. False

### Lesson – 5 : Kindness Towards Animals

1. a. (i)                      b. (iii)                      c. (ii)  
d. (iv)
2. a. friends                      b. animals                      c. doctor  
d. hurt
3. a. False                      b. True                      c. True  
d. True
4. a. (iv)                      b. (iii)                      c. (i)  
d. (ii)
5. a. While they were playing cricket, the ball went towards the dog. As Abid run to pick up the ball the dog bit him.  
b. Dog had bitten Abid.

- c. Yes, I like to keep a pet at home.
- d. Animals are man's best friends. They help us in many ways.
  - (i) The milk that we drink everyday comes from either a cow or a buffalo.
  - (ii) Pet dog guards your house during the night.
- e. Yes, I am kind towards animals.

### Lesson – 6 : Responsibility

- 1. a. (ii)                                  b. (ii)                                  c. (iii)
- 2. a. brother                              b. punished                          c. narrated
- d. principal
- 3. a. True                                    b. False                              c. True
- d. True
- 4. a. (iii)                                    b. (iv)                                c. (i)
- d. (ii)
- 5. a. Sumit went to school everyday by a cycle.
- b. He had woken up late and was getting late for school by fifteen minutes.
- c. Yes, Sumit helped the old man.
- d. The old man had been hit by an auto-rickshaw.
- e. Most people go out for a morning walk in the morning.

### Lesson – 8 : Our Helpers

- 1. a. (iii)                                    b. (iv)                                c. (iv)
- d. (i)
- 2. a. milk                                    b. vegetable                        c. fruits
- d. earn
- 3. a. True                                    b. False                              c. True
- d. True
- 4. a. (4)                                      b. (3)                                c. (2)
- d. (1)
- 5. a. Postman delivers our letters.

- b. Farmer grows food for us.
- c. Policeman catches thieves.
- d. Driver drives our school bus.
- e. The moral of the story is respect all workers and their works.

### Lesson – 8 : Never Be Greedy

1. a. (iii)                      b. (iii)                      c. (ii)  
d. (i)
2. a. classroom                b. pen                      c. toy car  
d. bag                        e. greedy                f. sin
3. a. (3)                        b. (1)                      c. (4)  
d. (2)
4. a. False                    b. False                    c. False  
d. True                      e. True
5. a. Sangam did go out to play during the lunch break because he opened Parul's bag and stole her new pen.  
b. Sangam took out from Parul's bag.  
c. Sangam bought a toy car to school one day.  
d. Parul stole Sangam's toy car.  
e. Do not be greedy.

### Lesson – 9 : Discipline

1. a. (iv)                      b. (iii)                      c. (i)  
d. (iii)
2. a. teeth                      b. tear                      c. others  
d. classroom
3. a. True                      b. True                      c. False  
d. True
4. a. (4)                        b. (3)                      c. (1)  
d. (2)
5. a. When we are at school we should always obey our teachers. Be attentive in the class especially when the

teacher is teaching. Do not tear pages from our notebooks or text books. Keep your notebooks and text books covered. Do not push or pull your friends. Do not fight with each other. Always be helpful to each other in school.

- b. Apart from studying we learn to be disciplined at school.
- c. When we are in playground we share our ball, bat, football, etc. with our friends. Give everyone a chance to play. Play fairly.
- d. When you are at home always obey your parents and elders. Always brush your teeth every morning. Do not waste food. Eat your meal only on a dining table.

### **Lesson – 10 : India : Our Motherland**

- 1. a. (iii)                      b. (i)                      c. (iii)  
d. (iii)
- 2. a. True                      b. False                      c. False  
d. True
- 3. a. India                      b. national                      c. Lotus  
d. Banyan
- 4. a. Vande Mataram                      b. Peacock  
c. Tricolour                      d. Dolphin  
e. Jana-Gana-Mana

### **Lesson – 11 : Honesty**

- 1. a. (iii)                      b. (iii)                      c. (i)  
d. (i)
- 2. a. straight                      b. fifth                      c. fun  
d. honesty
- 3. a. True                      b. False                      c. True  
d. True
- 4. a. (4)                      b. (3)                      c. (1)  
d. (2)

5. a. Mohan was a very shy child.
- b. One day, an inspector of schools, Mr Giles, came to Mohan's school.
- c. Mohan did not know the spelling of the word 'Kettle'.



## Class – II

### Lesson – 1 : Our Creator

1. a. (iii)                      b. (iii)                      c. (ii)  
d. (i)
2. a. football                      b. advantage                      c. school  
d. four                      e. trophy
3. a. True                      b. True                      c. True  
d. True                      e. True
4. a. (3)                      b. (1)                      c. (4)  
d. (2)
5. a. Raman was a good player.  
b. Yes, Raman's team won the football trophy.  
c. Raman scored four goals for his team.  
d. The principal called Raman in the office.
6. a. Raman paid no heed to the coach's words and kept playing the way he liked. The result was that he tried very hard to score goals but failed to do so. As a result, he was dropped from the team.  
b. That night Raman felt very sad and he could not stop crying because he had not been selected for the school football team.  
c. The principal explained to Raman that games like football, cricket or hockey need a lot of team work. If a player tries to play alone he could never be able to win.  
d. The next day Raman's father went and talked to the principal.

### Lesson – 2 : Politeness

1. a. (iii)                      b. (iii)                      c. (iv)  
d. (i)
2. a. cricket                      b. necessary                      c. please  
d. badminton

3. a. False                      b. False                      c. True  
d. True
4. a. (4)                          b. (3)                          c. (1)  
d. (2)
5. a. Most of the children played cricket in the park.  
b. Rishab went to play at park in the evening.  
c. No one liked to play with Luv because was rude and fought with others. He was not polite.  
d. The moral of the story is : “Be polite with everyone”.
6. a. **Thank you** — Whenever someone gives you anything or even does something for you, say “Thank you”.  
b. **Please** — “Please” is used when you are in need of something from someone.  
c. **Sorry** — Whenever you make a mistake or if someone is unhappy with you, always say “sorry”.

### Lesson – 3 : An Act of Kindness

1. a. (ii)                          b. (iii)                          c. (iv)
2. a. Shudhodhana      b. wound                      c. Siddhartha  
d. Gautama Buddha
3. a. False                      b. True                          c. True  
d. False                      e. False
4. a. (4)                          b. (3)                          c. (1)  
d. (2)
5. a. Shudhodhana      b. Devdutt                      c. Siddhartha  
d. King                          e. Siddhartha
6. a. Siddhartha was playing in the garden, he saw a swan flying in the sky. Suddenly, he saw that an arrow pierced the swan and it fell to the ground.  
b. The swan was hit by an arrow.  
c. The arrow had caused a deep wound and the swan was bleeding. It was a great pain. Siddhartha began to clean the swan’s wound.



5. a. One day, as Anuj was playing in the garden he plucked many flowers.
- b. Anuj's grandfather was very fond of gardening.
- c. Yes, we are kind towards plants and animals.
- d. A few things that animals give us are milk. We get eggs, fish and meat to eat from animals. Sheep gives us wool. Bees give us honey.
- e. Plants fulfill our basic needs. They give us food in form of cereals, pulses, fruits and vegetables. Cotton and jute plant give fibre for clothing. Wood from trees is used in houses.
- f. The story teaches us the lesson to love all natural things.

### Lesson – 6 : Never Find Flaws

1. a. (iii)                      b. (i)                      c. (ii)  
d. (i)
2. a. bicycle                      b. Arpit                      c. called  
d. everyone
3. a. False                      b. True                      c. False  
d. True
4. a. (3)                      b. (1)                      c. (4)  
d. (2)
5. a. Kajal had a bad habit of finding faults with others.
- b. Kajal's mother saw her teasing one of her friends.
- c. No, we should not make fun of our friends.
- d. Kajal decided to be a good girl.
- e. Yes, mother was successfully able to change Kajal's habit of teasing her friends.

### Lesson – 7 : Being Truthful

1. a. (iii)                      b. (i)                      c. (iii)  
d. (i)
2. a. different                      b. adventurous  
c. telling                      d. truthful

3. a. True                                      b. False                                      c. True  
d. True
4. a. (2)    b. (4)    c. (1)  
d. (3)
5. a. He asked his father to get him an axe.  
b. George was very adventurous.  
c. An apple tree.  
d. He decided to tell his father the truth.  
e. George Washington
6. a. George felt very delighted on getting an axe.  
b. An axe is an edged tool with a heavy bladed head fixed on a handle.  
c. George ran to the beautiful garden of his house and chopped down a few beautiful bushes and an apple tree which stood in the garden.  
d. When George's father saw that the apple tree was missing he got very angry. He asked who had done such a thing.  
e. Yes, George told the truth about the tree.  
f. He promised to him that he would never make such a mistake in future.  
g. George grew up to become the first president of the United states of America. He was George Washington.

### Lesson – 8 : Value of Time

1. a. (iv)    b. (iv)    c. (iii)
2. a. Healthy, wealthy and wise                      b. cartoons  
c. mother    d. follow
3. a. True    b. True    c. False  
d. True
4. a. (3)    b. (4)    c. (1)  
d. (2)
5. a. Atisha liked watching cartoons on television.  
b. Mother decided to make a timetable for Atisha.



**Lesson – 1 : Determination**

1. a. (iv)                                  b. (ii)                                  c. (iii)  
d. (i)
2. a. Holland                                  b. wall                                  c. weak  
d. water
3. a. True    b. False                                  c. True  
d. True
4. a. (4)    b. (3)    c. (1)  
d. (2)
5. a. If there was no wall between the village and the lake the village would have been flooded.  
b. It was not possible for the policemen to guard the complete wall because the wall was so long.  
c. The children would make fun of Hans because he was thin and much weaker than his friends.  
d. Hans decided to stop the flow of water first with his bag, then with his back because he knew that severe pressure of the water would be great disaster for the villagers.  
e. Hans possessed the qualities of determination, patience and bravery which made him a brave boy.

**Lesson – 2 : Pleasing People**

1. a. (ii)    b. (iv)    c. (iii)  
d. (ii)
2. a. grocer    b. right    c. Kalu  
d. village
3. a. False    b. True    c. True  
d. False
4. a. (4)    b. (2)    c. (1)  
d. (2)
5. a. Bholu had to go the city every week to make

- purchases for his shop.
- b. Bholu used his donkey to take along with him to carry the goods when he returned from the market.
  - c. Kalu was riding the donkey when Bholu left the house.
  - d. When the people saw Kalu riding the donkey they said it was a shame for the boy to ride and the old man to walk.
  - e. When Bholu and Kalu were crossing the bridge as they were carrying the donkey they lost their grip on the animal and it fell into the river and drowned.
  - f. The moral of the story is if you try to please everyone you will eventually lose.

### **Lesson – 3 : The Farmer And His Sons**

- 1. a. (iv)                      b. (iii)                      c. (ii)  
d. (i)
- 2. a. farmer                      b. weak                      c. field  
d. intelligent
- 3. a. False                      b. False                      c. True  
d. False                      e. True                      f. True
- 4. a. (4)                      b. (3)                      c. (1)  
d. (2)
- 5. a. A farmer lived in a village with his wife and three sons.  
b. The sons took no interest in farming This made the farmer very sad.  
c. The farmer’s sons would loaf around the whole day and do nothing.  
d. The farmer said, “My sons, there is a great treasure hidden in one of my fields. After I die, I want you to look for the treasure.  
e. As the farmer died the sons took to their spades and mattocks and dig up every part of their land.









3. a. False                      b. True                      c. True  
d. True
4. a. (3)                      b. (4)                      c. (1)  
d. (2)
5. a. The ant was searching for water.  
b. She was thirsty because the day was hot.  
c. She finally found water at the spring to drink.  
d. As the ant was making her way up the blade of grass, she slipped and fell into the water.  
e. The dove quickly plucked off a leaf and dropped it into the water when he saw it in trouble.  
f. When the hunter was about to shoot the dove the ant bit him on his leg.  
g. The moral of the story is one good turn deserves another.

### **Lesson – 10 : The Boy Who Cried Wolf**

1. a. (ii)                      b. (iii)                      c. (ii)
2. a. flock                      b. laughed                      c. than  
d. nearest
3. a. True                      b. False                      c. True  
d. True
4. a. (4)                      b. (3)                      c. (1)  
d. (2)
5. a. Shepherd boy had to look after a flock of sheep.  
b. He decided to play a trick on the villagers.  
c. The villagers rushed up the hill to keep him when they heard their cry.  
d. The villagers found that the boy had fooled them.  
e. On seeing the villagers the shepherd boy laughed because he was playing a trick on them.  
f. One day, a wolf really came into the field and attacked the sheep. Many dead sheep were lying on the ground.

**Lesson – 1 : He is Watching**

1. a. (iii)                      b. (i)                      c. (iv)  
d. (ii)
2. a. honest                      b. greedy                      c. steal  
d. alert
3. a. True                      b. True                      c. True  
d. False                      e. True
4. a. (4)                      b. (3)                      c. (1)  
d. (2)
5. a. Abid was a poor boy and his mother sent him to his uncle's house so that he could study under his supervision.  
b. Sajid was Abid's uncle. He was a fruit seller.  
c. 'Allah' was watching Sajid while he was plucking fruits from trees.  
d. 'Abid' said, "Allah was watching us. We cannot hide anything from Him. He knows about everything that we do. He punished for our wrong deeds and actions.  
e. The moral of the story is that God knows everything. He punishes us for our wrong deeds and actions. So never do anything wrong.

**Lesson – 2 : A True Brother**

1. a. (ii)                      b. (iii)                      c. (iii)  
d. (i)
2. a. heir                      b. Kekayi                      c. Manthara  
d. promise
3. a. False                      b. False                      c. True  
d. False
4. a. (4)                      b. (3)                      c. (1)  
d. (2)
5. a. King Dashratha had four sons.  
b. Dashratha wanted Rama to be the king of Ayodhya because Rama was the eldest son and the rightful heir to the throne.

- c. Rama was the eldest son of King Dashratha.
- d. Bharat took the Sandal's from Rama to Ayodhya.
- e. Kekayi's maid was Manthara.
- f. Rama being the eldest brother was very much respected by all his younger brothers.
- g. Kekayi asked the king to send Rama to the forest for fourteen years and secondly to make Bharat the heir.
- h. Manthara was Kekayi's maid and was a wicked woman.
- i. To bring his brother back Bharat with a large band of men made his way towards chitrakoot.

### Lesson – 3 : The Messiah : Lord Jesus Christ

1. a. (ii)                      b. (iii)                      c. (iii)  
d. (ii)
2. a. Herod                      b. cruel                      c. rule  
d. killed
3. a. True                      b. False                      c. True  
d. True
4. a. (4)                      b. (1)                      c. (2)  
d. (3)
5. a. Jesus Christ was born in Bethlehem, a small town near Jerusalem.  
b. When Herod learnt from the wise men of his kingdom that an enlightened child had been born in Bethlehem who would later become the king of the Jews. This are made the Herod upset.  
c. Herod ruled Jerusalem during those days.  
d. The solution that Herod found to his problem was that, he thought to himself– “Why not get all the children of Bethlehem killed?”  
e. Till the age of thirty years Jesus lived with his parents.  
f. When the Jesus touch the suffering the blind began to see, the deaf began to hear, the lame began to walk.



4. a. (3)                      b. (4)                      c. (1)  
 d. (2)
5. a. The Brahmin perform religious rituals in people's homes on religious occasions.  
 b. One day the Brahmin received a cow from a rich man.  
 c. The rogues wanted a cow from the Brahmin.  
 d. The rogues were lazy and wanted to cheat the Brahmin so that they could take away the cow.  
 e. Yes, the rogues succeeded in their plan.  
 f. This story teaches us that we must always remember to judge our actions and make decisions than blindly believe on others.

**Lesson – 6 : The Hare And The Tortoise**

1. a. (iii)                      b. (ii)                      c. (i)  
 d. (ii)
2. a. speed                      b. beaten, race    c. boasting  
 d. darted
3. a. False                      b. True                      c. True  
 d. False
4. a. (3)                      b. (4)                      c. (1)  
 d. (2)
5. a. The hare boasted about his speed.  
 b. The hare bad the habit of boasting about his speed before the other animals.  
 c. The Hare said this because the tortoise came in front to accept the hare's challenge.  
 d. Tortoise accepted the challenge of racing.  
 e. When the Hare awoke from his nap, he saw the tortoise just near the winning post.  
 f. The story teaches a lesson that one must never be proud of ones abilities.



### Lesson – 7 : The Wooden Bowl

- (iv)
  - (iii)
  - (i)
  - (iv)
- frail
  - spilled
  - alone
  - bowl
- True
  - True
  - False
  - True
- (4)
  - (3)
  - (1)
  - (2)
- The family used to eat together at the dinner table.
  - The son and daughter-in-law set a small table in the corner for the old man.
  - The son was making a little bowl of wood.
  - When the old man tried to drink or eat anything food rolled off his spoon on the floor, milk spilled on to the table clothes.
  - The son and the daughter-in-law got irritated of noisy eating, spilled milk and food on the floor.
  - The little boy was making the wooden bowl with the little scraps of wood.
  - This story teaches us the moral that we must remember to do unto others as we would expect others to do to us.

### Lesson – 8 : The Mice And The Elephant

- (i)
  - (iii)
  - (i)
  - (iii)
- true
  - destroyed, death
  - trapped
  - hunters
- True
  - False
  - True
  - False
- (3)
  - (4)
  - (1)
  - (2)

5. a. The mice lived under a tree in a forest peacefully and happily.
- b. The elephants began to pass the way where mice lived. This destroyed the homes of all the rats and many were crushed to death. This all worried the mouse.
- c. The elephants passed that way in order to reach the lake to quench their thirst.
- d. This statement was said by an old and wise mouse.
- e. The king of rats approached the elephant chief to solve the problem of the rats.
- f. Hunters trapped the group of elephants in the nets.
- g. The elephant chief guide his herd through and the route. Thus the problem of the rats was solved.
- h. This story teaches us that friends always help each other and a friend in need is a friend indeed.

### Lesson – 9 : The Pay Back

1. a. (iii)                      b. (i)                      c. (i)  
d. (ii)
2. a. sleep, baby              b. sacrifices, love  
c. water                      d. sleep, damp
3. a. False                      b. True                      c. True  
d. False
4. a. (4)                      b. (3)                      c. (2)  
d. (1)
5. a. The man felt the right to payback his mother after having reached at the peak of his career.
- b. To put an end to the discussion, she said, “All right. If you must, then tonight you sleep on my bed, with me, just as you used to when you were a baby.”
- c. As soon as he fell asleep, the mother got up and brought a bucket of water. She poured a mug full of water on his side.

- d. No one can repay ones mother.

### Lesson – 10 : Obedience

1. a. (iii)                      b. (ii)                      c. (iii)  
d. (i)
2. a. God                      b. children                      c. father  
d. life
3. a. True                      b. True                      c. True  
d. True
4. a. (4)                      b. (3)                      c. (1)  
d. (2)
5. a. Parents are the greatest gift that God has given us.  
b. When war broke out with England Casabianca was only ten.  
c. Our parents teach us good values.  
d. All the solders screamed – “Run Casabianca run.”  
e. When Casabianca was on the deck of the ship a few British ships were spotted.  
f. When the deck was on fire Casabianca was remained there.

### Lesson – 11 : The Foolish Lion And The Clever Rabbit

1. a. (ii)                      b. (i)                      c. (i)
2. a. greedy                      b. intelligent, wise  
c. challenging                      d. reflection
3. a. False                      b. False                      c. True  
d. True
4. a. (3)                      b. (4)                      c. (1)  
d. (2)
5. a. The animals of the forest decided to talk to the lion because the greedy lion would kill animals at his own free will without bothering about the others.  
b. The lion was very greedy.  
c. The lion was furious and started growling at his own image.

- d. The lion was angry at the rabbit because he was getting impatient on not seeing any animal come by.
- e. The wise old rabbit saved the forest inhabitants from the proud lion.
- f. The rabbit led the lion to the well and showed him his reflection and the angry lion started growling thus rabbit befooled the lion.
- g. The lion jumped into the well at other lion to attack it and in the process lost its life by drowning in the well.

### **Lesson – 12 : The Gift Of The Pigeon**

1. a. (iii)                      b. (i)                      c. (iii)  
d. (i)
2. a. lonely                      b. village  
c. pigeon                      d. food, feed
3. a. True                      b. False                      c. True  
d. True
4. a. Kizhavan                      b. injured pigeon  
c. mango tree                      d. a wonderful golden ring
5. a. The birds in the forest welcome Kizhavan with their joyful singing.  
b. When Kizhavan was wandering in the forest, an injured pigeon called out for help.  
c. Kizhavan lifted it up from the ground and put the bird on his bed.  
d. The problem was that at that moment he didn't have any food, so he couldn't feed the pigeon.  
e. The pigeon told Kizhawan that he would find food, in the hollow of the mango tree.  
f. He preferred to take rice and not the precious stones because at that time he was in need to fulfil his hunger. He was not going to decorate himself with them.



who had gathered of Tangdhar because they will waiting for the president of India, Dr. APJ Abdul Kalam.

- b. The President Abdul Kalam arrived and spoke with respect and affection to the soldiers present that “I know the sacrifice each one of you makes to be here,” he said with a sparkle in his eyes, “So far away from home and family. The people of India and I salute you for keeping our country safe.”
- c. The President of India is also the Supreme Commander of the Armed Forces of the country, which include the Army, the Navy and the Air Force.
- d. Very special arrangements had been made for the President Kalam and the other senior officers who were with him. One end of the dining hall was decorated to look like a restaurant. The army cooks had made the best dishes for the President.
- e. If you don’t mind, I would like to eat with the soldiers, “This gesture of the president surprised everyone present there.
- f. This story tells us about the greatness of the President Dr. APJ Abdul Kalam.
- g. Tangdhar in Jammu and Kashmir.
- h. Besides chapatis and sabzi, dal was also made for the soldiers.
- i. The soldiers were thrilled when Dr. APJ Abdul Kalam asked one of the soldiers, “May I eat with you saab?”

### Lesson – 3 : Importance of Love

- 1. a. (i)                      b. (iii)                      c. (iv)  
d. (i)
- 2. a. long                      b. together                      c. discuss  
d. love
- 3. a. False                      b. True                      c. False  
d. True







2. a. God                      b. mankind      c. religion  
d. concentration      e. future
3. a. True                      b. False              c. False  
d. True
4. a. (3)                      b. (1)                  c. (4)  
d. (2)
5. a. Mahavira was also against all violence.  
b. Guru Nanak taught us to love God's creatures is to love God.  
c. Sikhs worship Guru Nanak Dev ji.  
d. Jesus said this.  
e. Harshdeep said these words.  
f. Jesus Christ taught us that to love God's creatures is to love God.  
g. Gautam Buddha, Lord Mohammad, Lord Krishna, Jesus Christ, prophet Mohammad and Guru Nanak were few other religious leaders who were discussed about in class.  
h. To love our fellow men is to love God is the main teaching of all religions.  
i. Each religion condemns violence as a sin against God.

### **Lesson – 7 : Our Rights And Duties**

1. a. (iii)                      b. (i)                      c. (ii)  
d. (iv)
2. a. right and duties      b. rights and duties  
c. rights                      d. duties  
e. responsible citizen
3. a. False                      b. True                      c. True  
d. True                      e. False
4. a. (3)                      b. (4)                      c. (2)  
d. (1)
5. a. Rights provide complete freedom to the people and make the people complete their duties.

- b. To become a good and a responsible citizen. We must–
  1. Obey laws and respect authority : Don't break laws and also stop others for doing so.
  2. Civic and social duties should be performed : Vote intelligently and should pay taxes by proper means.
  3. Keep your surroundings and locality, neat and clean, use dustbin, care for public property and other's people property.
- c. We should develop a feeling of patriotism in our hearts towards our country.
- d. We should always respect and do our duties in order to enjoy our rights.

### Lesson – 8 : The Cracked Pot

1. a. (iii)                      b. (i)                      c. (iii)  
d. (ii)
2. a. village                      b. crack  
c. half full water              d. work                      e. flaw
3. a. False                      b. False                      c. True  
d. False
4. a. (2)                      b. (3)                      c. (4)  
d. (1)
5. a. The two large pots helped the water bearer to carry water to his master's house.  
b. The one pot was totally perfect while the other one has a crack in it.  
c. The water bearer planted flower seeds on its side of the path and everyday while they walk back from the streams the cracked pot watered them.  
d. The pot bearer used to decorate his master's table with these beautiful flowers.  
e. Each of us has our own unique flaw. But it is the cracks and flaws that each of us have make our lives

so interesting and worth living. We have to take each person for what they are and look for the good qualities and not the bad ones in them.

### **Lesson – 9 : The Boy And The Apple Tree**

1. a. (iii)                      b. (ii)                      c. (i)  
d. (iv)
2. a. huge                      b. tree                      c. trunk  
d. glad
3. a. True                      b. False                      c. False  
d. True
4. a. (4)                      b. (3)                      c. (1)  
d. (5)                      e. (2)
5. a. The little boy liked to play around the huge apple tree.  
b. The tree gave the permission to pick all its apples and sell them to buy toys.  
c. When the boy needed a house the tree got ready to chop off its branches.  
d. As the man was getting old, he wanted to go sailing to relax himself. That for the man needed a boat.  
e. In the story, parents are compared to the apple tree.  
f. This story teaches us never to forget our parents.

### **Lesson – 10 : Means To Unravel Truth**

1. a. (ii)                      b. (ii)                      c. (i)  
d. (i)
2. a. mother                      b. searched  
c. statements                      d. top
3. a. True                      b. False                      c. False  
d. False                      e. True
4. a. (3)                      b. (4)                      c. (2)  
d. (1)

5. a. The king of Vaishali was Suddhodhana and the queen of Vaishali was Trishala.
- b. Vardhman was the prince of Vaishali.
- c. Few friends of Vardhaman came to see him.
- d. The children got puzzled to hear the statements of the king and the queen.
- e. Vardhman said, “My mother was on the ground floor, so she told you that I was upstairs. My father was on the top floor, so he said that I was downstairs. Both gave the correct statements from their point of view.
- f. The story teaches us the lesson that every thing has a number of different aspects and to explore the truth, we should look at it from different view points.

### Lesson – 11 : Never Hate Anyone

1. a. (iv)                      b. (iii)                      c. (iii)  
d. (iii)
2. a. kindergarten            b. potato, hate  
c. unpleasant              d. forgiving
3. a. True                      b. False                      c. False  
d. True
4. a. (3)                        b. (4)                        c. (1)  
d. (2)
5. a. Mrs Gupta was a kindergarten teacher.
- b. She asked the children to bring a plastic bag so that they can put a potato with the name of the person they hate in a plastic bag.
- c. Mrs. Das asked the children to throw away all the hatred from their heart so that they will not carry sins for a lifetime.
- d. This story teaches us a lesson to ‘Forgive and forget!’
- e. Mrs. Das asked the children to bring the number of potatoes to the number of persons they hate.







